



## Area Intelligence

Mike Shelby



#### STANDARD CAVEATS

Don't do stupid things with this training.

Don't violate my trust. I'm here for the right reason: emergency preparedness.





# THE "WHY?"



#### TACTICAL ENVIRONMENT

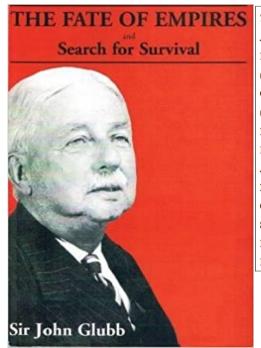




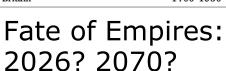




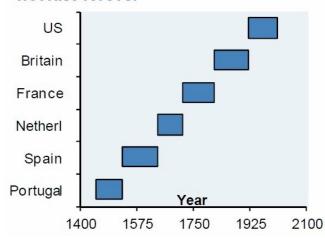
#### STRATEGIC ENVIRONMENT



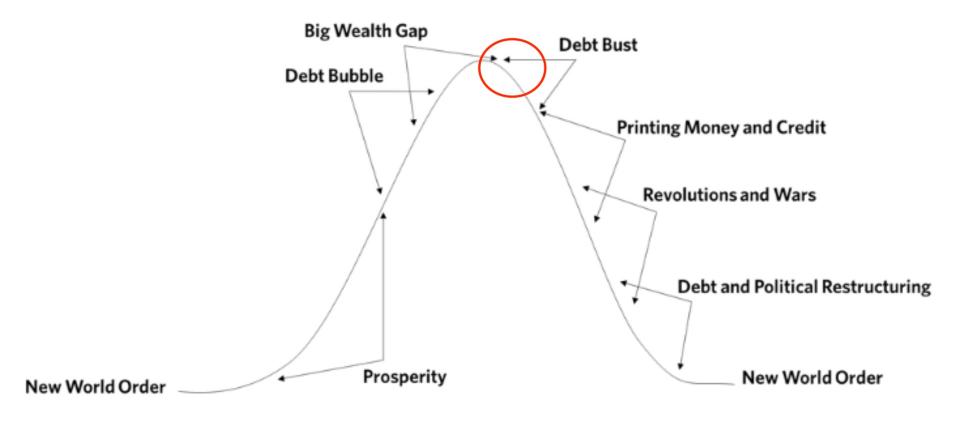
| The nation                     | Dates of rise and fall | Duration in years |
|--------------------------------|------------------------|-------------------|
| Assyria                        | 859-612 B.C.           | 247               |
| Persia                         | 538-330 B.C.           | 208               |
| (Cyrus and his descendants)    |                        |                   |
| Greece                         | 331-100 B.C.           | 231               |
| (Alexander and his successors) |                        |                   |
| Roman Republic                 | 260-27 B.C.            | 233               |
| Roman Empire                   | 27 B.CA.D. 180         | 207               |
| Arab Empire                    | A.D. 634-880           | 246               |
| Mameluke Empire                | 1250-1517              | 267               |
| Ottoman Empire                 | 1320-1570              | 250               |
| Spain                          | 1500-1750              | 250               |
| Romanov Russia                 | 1682-1916              | 234               |
| Britain                        | 1700-1950              | 250               |







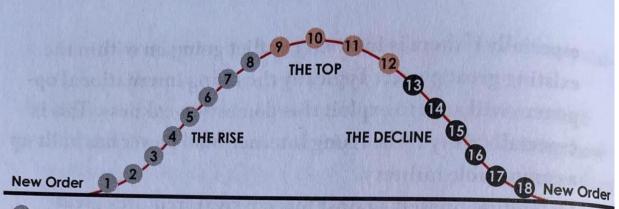
World Reserve Currency: 2024? 2044?







#### THE CHANGING WORLD ORDER



- 1) Strong leadership
- 2 Inventiveness
- 3 Education
- 4 Strong culture
- 5 Good resource allocation
- 6 Good competitiveness
- 7 Strong income growth
- 8 Strong markets and financial centers

- 9 Less productive
- 10 Overextended
- 11 Losing competitiveness
- 12 Wealth gaps

- 13 Large debts
- Printing money
- 15 Internal conflict
- Loss of reserve currency
- Weak leadership
- 18 Civil war/revolution



#### LOW INTENSITY CONFLICT

Conventional War

LOW INTENSITY CONFLICT WE ARE HERE

**Peaceful Competition** 

Below the threshold of conventional war...

But above routine, peaceful competition

RAY ZONE



Strategic/ Global events Indirect effects



Regional/ Operational events Direct and indirect effects



Direct effects



Local/ Tactical events



## Why Intelligence?



Blind spots

"Fog of War"



#### Why Intelligence?



"War is the realm of uncertainty; three quarters of the factors on which action in war is based are wrapped in a fog of greater or lesser uncertainty. A sensitive and discriminating judgment is called for; a skilled intelligence to scent out the truth." - Carl von Clausewitz



#### TWO PROBLEMS...

In an emergency/disaster scenario, we're going to have one of two problems:

1.We're not going to have enough information to drive good decisions — a collection problem

1.We're going to suffer from information overload — an analysis problem



#### Why should you listen to me?



#### THEN:

- Former intelligence NCO and contractor
- o40 months deployed to Iraq and Afghanistan

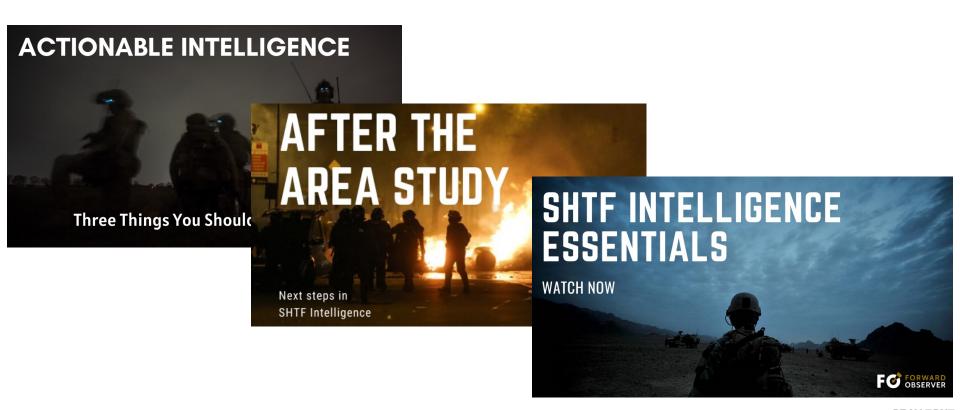


#### NOW:

- Intel Instructor, Gray Zone Activity
- Intel Analyst, Forward Observer
- Out Front w/ Mike Shelby (Podcast)



#### **Gray Zone Training**







#### Why an Area Study?

Broke: I don't need an Area Study

Woke: An Area Study is just a collection of information.

Bespoke: An Area Study is the basis of all operational planning.





## I don't need an Area Study

The Area Study contains information I need

The Area Study is the basis of all operational planning



### Why an Area Study?

Increases our survivability

Develops realistic expectations of the future

Helps us anticipate future events

Drives "Second Layer Solutions"



#### **Layer 2 Solutions**

**Establish Neighborhood Watch** 

Establish Local Intel Network

**Build Area Study Establish Community S2/ACE** 

Identify Future Supply Lines

Establish Ties with Local Producers

**Establish Logistics Network** 

ID Critical Skills/METL

- Intel

- Comms

- Medical - Engineering & Ag

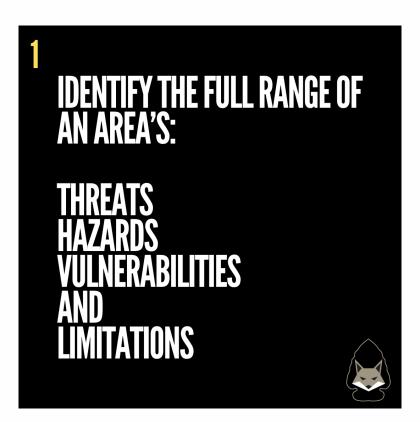
- Defense

Establish Prolonged Field Care Fill Critical Skills Gap w/ Tribe

#### Laver 1 Solutions

Water Storage Fire & Survival Self-Defense Training Food Storage Bug Out Bag Bao Feng Water & Food Sources Ouch Pouch & IFAK Ham Radio Shelter Means of Self-Defense







**IDENTIFY THE FULL RANGE OF** 







AN AREA STUDY HELPS YOU:



# When you start your Area Study

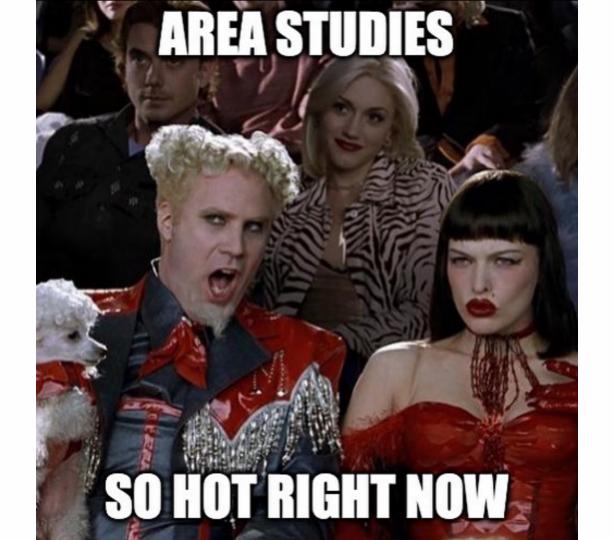
## When you see what's in it





# THE AREA STUDY







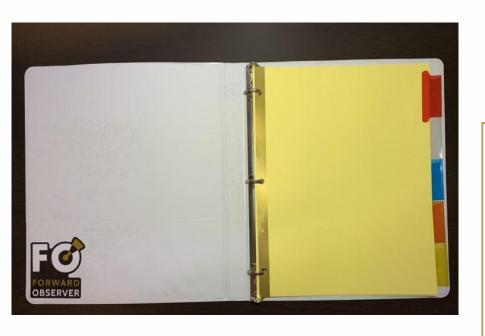
#### Area Study Checklist

If only we had a checklist...

Some guide and format that told us exactly what information to gather and how to organize it...



#### Area Study Overview\*



- Title Page
- Area of Operations Overview
- Area of Interest Overview
- Route Maps of AO/AI
- Physical Terrain & Weather

Your

Human Terrain

- Operating Environment
- Critical Infrastructure
- Politics & Governance
- Military, Security, & Law Enforcement
- Economy & Finance
- Threat Overview



#### **KEY TERMS**

Area of Operations (AO)

Strategic

Area of Interest (AI)

Operational

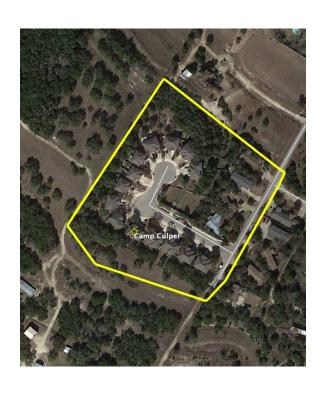
Threat Environment

**Tactical** 

Operational Environment



#### AREA OF OPERATIONS



- Your home/property direct effects
- Where you expect to conduct operations
  - Static/Fixed
  - Mobile
- My neighborhood
  - Around 42 people



#### AREA OF INTEREST



- Area I'm interested in indirect effects
- What outside my AO is important?
- What outside my AO could affect me?
- What locations or areas do I want to monitor?



#### OPERATIONAL ENVIRONMENT

- Physical Terrain
- •Human Terrain
- Critical Infrastructure
- Politics/Governance
- Military / Law Enforcement / Security
- •Economics/Finance

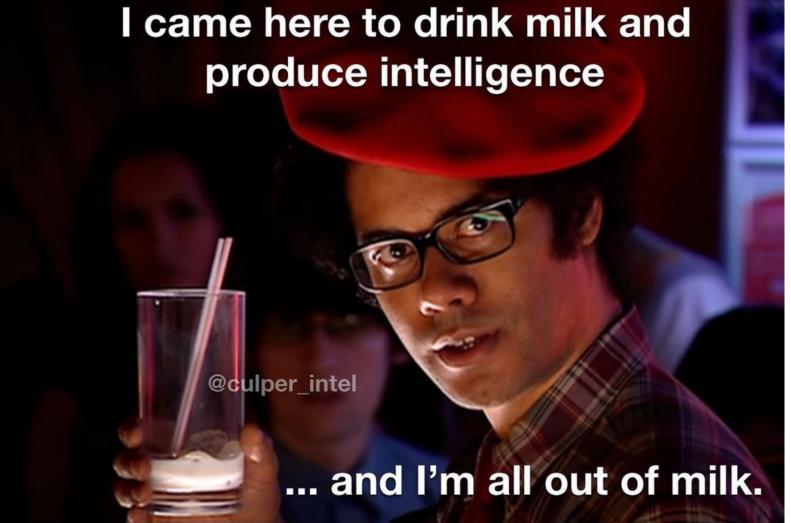


#### Area Study

The time to gather local intelligence for emergency preparedness and community security is

NOW





## Q&A

### What else do we need to cover?





www.grayzoneactivity.com

www.forwardobserver.com